

## DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF RADIOACTIVE SOURCES FOR BRACHYTHERAPY APPLICATION

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The number of prostate cancer cases in Brazil is increasing and only a small part of the patients are submitted to brachytherapy treatment using Iodine-125 radioactive seeds, that nowadays are imported at a high cost, restricting this application<sup>1</sup>. The local production of these radioactive sources became a priority in order to reduce the problems of prostate cancer management for end users. Such action will permit to spread the use to a larger number of patients. Due to such reasons, the Nuclear Energy Research Institute established in 1998 a program, in order to produce Iodine-125 radioactive seeds for brachytherapy (FIG.1).



FIGURE 1 - Iodine-125 Seeds-IPEN's Prototype.

In brachytherapy, small seeds with Iodine-125, are implanted into the prostate to irradiate the tumor (FIG.2).



FIGURE 2 - Prostate Seeds Implant.

The Iodine-125 seeds consist of a welded titanium capsule (diameter=0.8mm e length=4.5mm) containing Iodine-125 adsorbed onto a silver rod (FIG.3).

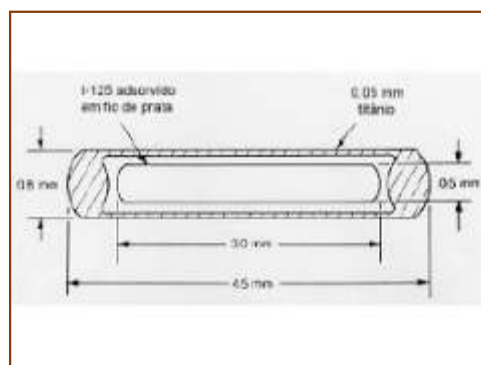


FIGURE 3 - Schematic Diagram Iodine-125 Seed.

Concerning the setup of the local production, the optimization of the following activities have been carried out: superficial treatment of the silver rod, development of a process to absorb the Iodine in the silver rod, welding methodology to seal the seeds, leaking and contamination test and source activity measurement.